



J. S. Ayurveda Mahavidyalaya

P. D. Patel Ayurveda Hospital

College Road, Nadiad

Constituent Institute of Maganbhai

Adenwala Mahagujarat University, Nadiad

Academic Calendar 2024 - 2025

J. S. Ayurveda Mahavidyalaya & P. D. Patel Ayurveda Hospital
Constituent Institute of Maganbhai Adenwala Mahagujarat University, Nadiad
Academic Calendar for the Year 2024 –2025

June 2024			
01/06/2024	Saturday	MAM University Establishment Day	
01/06/2024 to 10/06/2024	Thursday to Saturday	4 th Year 2 nd Term BAMS Terminal Examination	
01/06/2024	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
01/06/2024	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
01/06/2024	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
05/06/2024 to 20/06/2024		RAC-2 – PhD Scholars (January 2023 Batch)	
05/06/2024 to 20/06/2024		RAC-1 – PhD Scholars (July 2023 Batch)	
05/06/2024 to 20/06/2024		Course Work and Seminar PhD Scholars (January 2024 Batch)	
05/06/2024	Wednesday	World Environment Day– NSS Unit & Green Audit Committee	
08/06/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
08/06/2024	Saturday	Student Union Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
08/06/2024	Saturday	Grievance Redressal Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
08/06/2024	Saturday	Green Audit Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
08/06/2024	Saturday	Drug Selection Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
11/06/2024	Tuesday	Sushruta Day– Departments of Shalyatantra & Shalakyatantra	
13/06/2024	Thursday	MMS Foundation Day	
14/06/2024	Friday	World Blood Donor Day– NSS Unit & IQAC	
15/06/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
15/06/2024	Saturday	NAAC Steering Committee Meeting	02:30 to 03:30 pm
15/06/2024	Saturday	Feedback Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
15/06/2024	Saturday	Internal Audit Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
15/06/2024	Saturday	CR Review Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
15/06/2024	Saturday	Sanskriti – Sanskrit Club Meeting	11:00 to 11:30 am
18/06/2024 to 23/07/2024		Value Added Course - Spoken Sanskrit by the Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
18/06/2024 to	Tuesday to	Panchakarma Workshop	

21/06/2024	Friday		
21/06/2024	Friday	International Yoga Day - Department of Swasthavritta and NSS unit	
22/06/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
22/06/2024	Saturday	Clinical Skill Lab Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
22/06/2024	Saturday	NSS Advisory Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
22/06/2024	Saturday	Pharmacovigilance Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
26/06/2024	Wednesday	International Day Against Drug abuse - Department of Agadatantra	
29/06/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
29/06/2024	Saturday	Career Guidance Cell Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
29/06/2024	Saturday	Library Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
29/06/2024	Saturday	Health Professional Education Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
29/06/2024	Saturday	IT Cell Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
July 2024			
01/07/2024	Monday	Doctor's Day - IQAC	
01/07/2024	Monday	Vana Mahotsava - Department of Dravyaguna, Green Audit Committee & NSS Unit	
1 st Week		1 st Year BAMS MAM University Examination	
05/07/2024	Friday	Kalidasa Jayanti - Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
06/07/2024	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
06/07/2024	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
06/07/2024	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
06/07/2024	Saturday	Vishakha Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
06/07/2024	Saturday	Institutional Scientific Research Advisory Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
13/07/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
13/07/2024	Saturday	IQAC Meeting	03:00 to 04:00 pm
15/07/2024	Monday	Plastic Surgery Day - Department of Shalyatantra	
20/07/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
20/07/2024	Saturday	Faculty Empowerment Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
20/07/2024	Saturday	Remedial Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
20/07/2024	Saturday	Certificate Course Council Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
20/07/2024	Saturday	Guru Purnima - Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
27/07/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
27/07/2024	Saturday	Anti-Ragging Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
27/07/2024	Saturday	Research and Innovation Cell Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
28/07/2024	Friday	World Hepatitis Day – Department of Roga Nidana evam Vikriti	

		Vigyana	
August 2024			
03/08/2024	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
03/08/2024	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
03/08/2024	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
03/08/2024	Saturday	Minority Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
03/08/2024	Saturday	SC – ST Cell Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
09/08/2024	Friday	Charaka Jayanti - Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
2 nd Week		Viswa Samskrita Divasa - Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
10/08/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
10/08/2024	Saturday	Incubation Cell Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
10/08/2024	Saturday	Maintenance Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
15/08/2024	Thursday	Independence Day – NSS Unit & IQAC	
17/08/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
17/08/2024	Saturday	Code of Ethics Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
17/08/2024	Saturday	OBC Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
17/08/2024	Saturday	Institutional Anti Plagiarism Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
24/08/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
24/08/2024	Saturday	International Student Cell Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
30/08/2024 - 31/08/2024	Friday Saturday	Pre-Conference Workshop	
September 2024			
01/09/2024	Sunday	JSAM SFI Day - Vd. Sundarlal Joshi Smriti Puraskara Samaroha	
01/09/2024	Sunday	World PCOS Day - Department of Prasutitantra Evam Stri- Roga	
01/09/2024 to 07/09/2024		National Nutrition Week – PG Department of Kriya Sharira, Kaumarabhritya & Department of Swasthavritta	
01/09/2024 - 02/09/2024	Sunday - Monday	International Conference	
07/09/2024 to 11/09/2024		Ganesha Chaturthi Celebration – Student Union	
07/09/2024	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
07/09/2024	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
07/09/2024	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
07/09/2024	Saturday	Joy of Giving Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
14/09/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm

14/09/2024	Saturday	Student Union Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
14/09/2024	Saturday	Grievance Redressal Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
14/09/2024	Saturday	Green Audit Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
14/09/2024	Saturday	Drug Selection Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
14/09/2024	Saturday	Hindi Divasa - IQAC	
3 rd / 4 th Week		2 nd Year 2 nd Term BAMS& 4 th Year 3 rd Term BAMSTerminalExamination	
21/09/2024	Saturday	Clinical Skill Lab Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
21/09/2024	Saturday	NSS Advisory Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
21/09/2024	Saturday	Pharmacovigilance Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
24/09/2024	Tuesday	NSS Foundation Day – NSS Unit	
26/09/2024	Thursday	World Contraceptive Day - Department of Prasutitantra Evam Stri-Roga	
28/09/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
28/09/2024	Saturday	Aaharam Cooking Competition – PG Department of RSBK	
28/09/2024	Saturday	Career Guidance Cell Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
28/09/2024	Saturday	Library Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
28/09/2024	Saturday	Health Professional Education Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
28/09/2024	Saturday	IT Cell Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
28/09/2024	Saturday	Mahalaya Paksha, Tulsi Pooja- Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
29/09/2024	Saturday	World Heart Day – PG Departments of Kriya Sharira & Kayachikitsa	

October 2024

03/10/2024 to 12/10/2024		Navaratri Celebration – Student Union	
05/10/2024	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
05/10/2024	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
05/10/2024	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
05/10/2024	Saturday	Vishakha Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
05/10/2024	Saturday	Institutional Scientific Research Advisory Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
05/10/2024	Saturday	Joy of Giving Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
06/10/2024	Sunday	World Cerebral Palsy Day - PG Department of Kaumarabhritya	
10/10/2024	Thursday	World Mental Health Day – PG Department of Kriya Sharira & Kayachikitsa	
3 rd / 4 th Week		1 st Year 2 nd Term BAMS& 4 th Year 1 st Term BAMSTerminalExamination	

14/10/2024	Monday	World Anatomy Day – PG Department of Rachana Sharira	
15/10/2024	Tuesday	Global Hand washing Day - Department of Swasthavritta	
19/10/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
19/10/2024	Saturday	Faculty Empowerment Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
19/10/2024	Saturday	Remedial Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
19/10/2024	Saturday	Certificate Course Council Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
21/10/2024	Monday	Sarasvatiparva - Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
26/10/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
30/10/2024	Wednesday	Dhanvantari Pujana -National Ayurveda Day – NSS Unit & IQAC	

November 2024

2 nd / 3 rd Week		1 st Year PG MAM University Examination	
09/11/2024	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
09/11/2024	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
09/11/2024	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
16/11/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
19/11/2024	Tuesday	International Men's Day – Vishakha Committee	
3 rd Week		1 st Year P.G Terminal Examination	
20/11/2024	Wednesday	World Piles Day – Department of Shalyatantra	
23/11/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
27/11/2024	Wednesday	National Organ Donation Day – PG Department of Rachana Sharira	
30/11/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm

December 2024

01/12/2024	Sunday	World AIDS Day – Department of Swasthavritta	
02/12/2024	Monday	World Disable Day - IQAC	
05/12/2024 to 20/12/2024		RAC-3 – PhD Scholars (January 2023 Batch)	
05/12/2024 to 20/12/2024		RAC-2 – PhD Scholars (July 2023 Batch)	
05/12/2024 to 20/12/2024		RAC-1 – PhD Scholars (January 2024 Batch)	
07/12/2024	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
07/12/2024	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
07/12/2024	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
11/12/2024	Wednesday	Geeta Jayanti - Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
14/12/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm

14/12/2024	Saturday	Student Union Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
14/12/2024	Saturday	Grievance Redressal Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
14/12/2024	Saturday	Green Audit Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
14/12/2024	Saturday	Drug Selection Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
21/12/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
21/12/2024	Saturday	Clinical Skill Lab Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
21/12/2024	Saturday	NSS Advisory Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
21/12/2024	Saturday	Pharmacovigilance Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
28/12/2024	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
28/12/2024	Saturday	Career Guidance Cell Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
28/12/2024	Saturday	Library Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
28/12/2024	Saturday	Health Professional Education Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
28/12/2024	Saturday	IT Cell Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
31/12/2024	Tuesday	SPANDANA Annual Day Celebration – Student Union	
January 2025			
04/01/2025	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
04/01/2025	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
04/01/2025	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
04/01/2025	Saturday	Vishakha Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
04/01/2025	Saturday	Institutional Scientific Research Advisory Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
11/01/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
11/01/2025	Saturday	IQAC Meeting	03:00 to 04:00 pm
12/01/2025	Sunday	Rashtriya Yuva Divasa Swami Vivekananda Jayanti – NSS Unit	
3 rd / 4 th Week		2 nd Year 1 st Term BAMS & Final Year P.G Terminal Examination	
4 th Week		2 nd Year BAMS GAU Examination	
18/01/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
18/01/2025	Saturday	Faculty Empowerment Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
18/01/2025	Saturday	Remedial Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
18/01/2025	Saturday	Certificate Course Council Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
24 & 25/01/2025	Friday & Saturday	Sports Day	
25/01/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
25/01/2025	Saturday	NAAC Steering Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
25/01/2025	Saturday	Feedback Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
25/01/2025	Saturday	Internal Audit Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm

25/01/2025	Saturday	Sanskriti – Sanskrit Club Meeting	11:00 to 11:30 am
26/01/2025	Sunday	Republic Day – NSS Unit & IQAC	
27/01/2025 to 31/01/2025	Monday to Friday	1 st half - Shariravijnaniyam-2025	

February 2025

02/02/2025	Sunday	National Integrity Day – NSS Unit	
2 nd / 3 rd Week		Final Year PG GAU Examination	
04/02/2025	Tuesday	World Cancer Day –Department of Roga Nidana Evam Vikriti Vigyana	
01/02/2025	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
01/02/2025	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
01/02/2025	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
01/02/2025	Saturday	Minority Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
01/02/2025	Saturday	SC – ST Cell Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
03/02/2025	Monday	Vasanta Panchami / Sarasvati Pujana - Department of Samhita Siddhanta	
08/02/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
15/02/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
15/02/2025	Saturday	Anti-Ragging Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
15/02/2025	Saturday	Code of Ethics Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
15/02/2025	Saturday	OBC Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
15/02/2025	Saturday	Institutional Anti Plagiarism Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
22/02/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
22/02/2025	Saturday	International Student Cell Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
22/02/2025	Saturday	Research and Innovation Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
26/02/2025	Wednesday	Shivaratri Pujana	

March 2025

01/03/2025	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
01/03/2025	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
01/03/2025	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
01/03/2025	Saturday	Incubation Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
01/03/2025	Saturday	Maintenance Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
03/01/2025 to 07/01/2025	Monday to Friday	2 nd half - Shariravijnaniyam-2025	

04/03/2025	Tuesday	World Obesity Day - Department of Swasthavritta	
06/03/2025	Thursday	National Dentists' Day – Department of Shalakyatantra	
08/03/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
08/03/2025	Saturday	International Women's Day – Vishakha Committee	
09/03/2025 to 15/03/2025	Sunday - Saturday	World Glaucoma Week – Department of Shalakyatantra	
13/03/2025	Thursday	World Kidney Day – PG Department of Kriya Sharira & Kayachikitsa	
15/03/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
15/03/2025	Saturday	Student Union Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
15/03/2025	Saturday	Grievance Redressal Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
15/03/2025	Saturday	Green Audit Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
15/03/2025	Saturday	Drug Selection Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
21/03/2025	Friday	Forest Day - PG Department of Dravyaguna & Green Audit Committee	
21/03/2025	Friday	National Anemia Day - Departments of Prasutitantra Evam Stri-Roga & Kaumarbhritya	
22/03/2025	Saturday	World Water Day - Green Audit Committee	
22/03/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
22/03/2025	Saturday	Clinical Skill Lab Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
22/03/2025	Saturday	NSS Advisory Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
22/03/2025	Saturday	Pharmacovigilance Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
29/03/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
29/03/2025	Saturday	Career Guidance Cell Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
29/03/2025	Saturday	Library Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
29/03/2025	Saturday	Health Professional Education Cell Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
29/03/2025	Saturday	IT Cell Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm

April 2025

05/04/2025	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
05/04/2025	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
05/04/2025	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
05/04/2025	Saturday	Vishakha Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
05/04/2025	Saturday	Institutional Scientific Research Advisory Committee Meeting	04:30 to 05:00 pm
11/04/2025	Friday	National Safe Motherhood Day - Department of Prasutitantra Evam Stri-Roga & Kaumarbhritya	
12/04/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm

19/04/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm
19/04/2025	Saturday	Faculty Empowerment Committee Meeting	03:00 to 03:30 pm
19/04/2025	Saturday	Remedial Committee Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
19/04/2025	Saturday	Certificate Course Council Committee Meeting	04:00 to 04:30 pm
24/04/2025	Thursday	World Noise Awareness Day - Department of Shalakyatantra	
26/04/2025	Saturday	Weekly Seminar	01:30 to 03:00 pm

May 2025

01/05/2025	Thursday	World Thalassaemia Day – NSS Unit	
03/05/2025	Saturday	College Council Meeting	01:30 to 02:30 pm
03/05/2025	Saturday	Teaching and Hospital Staff meeting	02:30 to 03:00 pm
03/05/2025	Saturday	Office Staff Meeting	03:30 to 04:00 pm
12/05/2025	Monday	International Nurses Day - IQAC	
22/05/2025	Thursday	World Biodiversity Day – Green Audit Committee	
28/05/2025	Wednesday	Menstrual Hygiene Day - Department of Prasutitantra Evam Stri-Roga	
31/05/2025	Saturday	World No Tobacco Day – Department of Swasthavritta	

Commencement of Diwali Vacation

For students: 24/10/2024 to 07/11/2024

For Teachers: 1st Half - 24/10/2024 to 02/11/2024

2nd Half - 29/10/2024 to 07/11/2024

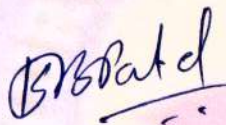
Commencement of Summer Vacation

For Students: 01/05/2025 to 31/05/2025

For Teachers: 1st Half - 01/05/2025 to 15/05/2025

2nd Half - 16/05/20235 to 30/05/2025

- **THE INSTITUTE RESERVES EVERY RIGHT TO MAKE ANY CHANGES IN THE SCHEDULE OF THE ACADEMIC CALENDAR.**
- The university examinations will be scheduled as per Gujarat Ayurved University and MAM University notifications.
- The terminal examinations may be rescheduled as per the Gujarat Ayurved University and MAM University examinations schedules.
- PTMs will be organized after the declarations of examination results.
- The University sports and cultural events will be scheduled as per Gujarat Ayurved University and MAM University notifications.
- Each P.G. Department will have to plan a minimum of one guest lecture (Online/offline) in a month and the non-P.G. department will have to plan a minimum of one guest lecture (Online/offline) in 3 months.
- All the activity reports, related documents, and geo-tagged photographs must be submitted to IQAC in soft copy at naacisam@gmail.com immediately after the completion of activity and the hard copy of the reports must be kept with the concerned department/committee.
- Each department will have to plan the departmental activities calendar following the institutional calendar.



Kalapi Patel

Prof. Dr. Kalapi Patel
(Principal and Superintendent)